

## CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	
1. Aim and Structure.....	9
2. Historical Methodology.....	10
3. Conventions.....	13
PART I	
LEIBNIZ'S SCIENCE OF METAPHYSICS AND HIS NOTION OF SUBSTANCE	
CHAPTER 1	
THE STATUS, OBJECT, AND FOUNDATIONS OF METAPHYSICS IN LEIBNIZ.....	17
1. Rationality-Metaphysics-Substance: An Outline.....	17
2. <i>Ens</i> as the Object of Metaphysics; Metaphysics as the <i>Scientia Rerum Intellectualium</i> .....	23
3. God as the Object of Metaphysics.....	30
4. Metaphysics and the Principle of Sufficient Reason.....	34
5. Theistic Foundations.....	40
6. Metaphysics as a Demonstrative Science and Leibniz's Theory of Truth.....	47
CHAPTER 2	
METAPHYSICS <i>QUOAD NOS</i> , CATEGORY ANALYSES, AND THE BASIC NOMINAL DEFINITION OF SUBSTANCE.....	55
1. The Preconditions of Metaphysical Knowledge <i>Quoad Nos</i> .....	55
2. The Principal Methodological Tension in Leibniz's Metaphysical Conception and the Task of Defining Substance.....	60
3. Primitive Intellectual Concepts <i>Secundum Nos</i> and Their Category Analyses.....	66
4. Towards the Basic Nominal Definition of Substance.....	72
CHAPTER 3	
ATTAINING THE BASIC NOMINAL DEFINITION OF SUBSTANCE.....	77
1. <Aliquid> > Plura   Unum; Unum > Per Accidens   Per Se.....	77
2. Terminus {Aliquid} > Possibile   Impossible; Possibile > Non Ens   Ens.....	80
3. Ens > Abstractum   Concretum.....	83
4. Concretum > Substantivum   Adjectivum.....	85
5. Substantivum > Suppositum {Ultimum Subjectum}   Attributum {Modus}.....	87



6. Abstractum > Essentia Substantiae {Forma Essentialis}   Accidens {Accidens Reale}.....	91
7. {Ultimum Subjectum} > Substantia Singularis   Phaenomenon Reale.....	92
8. Conclusion: The Basic Nominal Definition of Substance in Leibniz.....	93

## PART II

## LEIBNIZ'S DEFINITION OF SUBSTANCE: AN ANALYSIS

## CHAPTER 1

SELF-SUFFICIENCY AS A METACRITERION .....	97
---	----

## CHAPTER 2

THE CATEGORY OF <i>VARIETAS</i> , AND SUBSTANTIALITY.....	105
1. Identity and Diversity.....	105
2. Unity and Multitude.....	107
3. Unity Per Accidens, Unity Per Se, and Substantiality.....	110
4. Criteria for Being-A-Unity-Per-Se.....	116

## CHAPTER 3

ABSTRACTNESS, CONCRETENESS, AND SUBSTANTIALITY .....	124
1. An Analysis of Leibniz's Explications.....	124
2. Elimination of Abstract Things.....	131
3. Concreteness and Substantiality.....	140

## CHAPTER 4

SUBSTANCE AS AN ULTIMATE SUBJECT .....	143
1. Predication and Substantiality.....	143
2. Ultimate Subject, Mode, and The Complete Concept Theory.....	145
3. Refining The Complete Concept Theory.....	152
4. Being-An-Ultimate-Subject and Self-Sufficiency.....	156

CONCLUSION .....	159
------------------	-----

BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	164
1. Leibniz's Works.....	164
2. Other Sources.....	164
3. Abbreviations .....	170

