

## CONTENTS

Preface .....	5
Abbreviations.....	10
Acknowledgments .....	11
I. Mormons, Mormonism, and Latter Day Saints .....	13
A. Defining Mormonism.....	15
1. What is Mormonism? .....	28
B. Mormonism in the History of North American Religion.....	31
C. Is Mormonism the Fastest Growing Religion? .....	34
1. The Numbers: the LDS, the SDA, and the JW's.....	42
2. Historical Statistics .....	45
D. Attitudes Toward the Mormons .....	49
II. Establishing the Kingdom.....	57
A. History as Theology .....	57
B. Laying the Foundation for the Kingdom of God .....	59
1. The Economic Kingdom.....	70
2. The Political Kingdom.....	72
3. Regents for the Young Prince .....	74
C. The Kingdom Moves West .....	76
1. Utah Mormonism and the Kingdom of God.....	77
2. The Great Accommodation.....	79
3. The Structure of the Kingdom .....	83
III. Early Mormonism and the German Immigrants.....	86
A. The German Sects Seek Religious Refuge .....	86
B. The German Sects in North America.....	98
1. German Separatists .....	99
2. Johannes Kelpius and the Woman in the Wilderness.....	100
3. Johann Georg Rapp and the Harmoniegesellschaft .....	107
4. The Beliefs of Georg Rapp's Harmony Society .....	112
5. Millenarianism and the End of the Community.....	115
C. The Harmony Society and the Mormons .....	118
1. Early Mormonism and the Harmonists.....	119
2. The Zundels, from Harmony to Zion.....	122
D. The German's role in Early Mormonism.....	129
IV. The First Mormons in Germany .....	132
A. Orson Hyde and the First German Mission .....	136
B. John Taylor and the Expansion of the Mormons into Germany .....	141
C. The Missionary Work in Hamburg.....	147

D. The Kingdom Has Come .....	153
1. George C. Reiser in Württemberg .....	154
2. Jacob F. Secrist and the Mission in Saxony .....	161
3. The Prussian Mission.....	167
E. The First German Emigration .....	171
V. The Missionary Message.....	175
A. The European Mission .....	175
B. Missionary Activity .....	177
C. Proselytizing .....	181
D. The Missionary's Methods .....	189
1. Public Meetings .....	192
2. House and Cottage Meetings .....	196
3. Teaching Languages .....	200
E. Mormon Missionary Literature.....	201
1. General Literature .....	202
2. Newspapers.....	205
3. Tracts, Pamphlets and Booklets.....	206
F. The Kingdom of God, Gathering, and Plural Marriage .....	210
1. Plural Marriage .....	215
2. The Gathering .....	222
3. Minor Themes.....	223
G. The Missionary Effort in Germany.....	225
VI. The Social Origins of the German Converts.....	230
A. The Social Construction of Great Britain .....	230
B. Protestant Germany.....	239
C. Education and Literacy in Germany .....	241
D. The German Converts .....	247
1. The Social Origins of the Converts .....	251
2. Mormon Emigration from Germany.....	255
VII. Societal Responses to the Mormons.....	268
A. Religious Polemics: Catholics, Mormons, and Baptists .....	268
B. Sectarianism in the German Churches.....	275
C. Mormonism in Europe .....	278
D. The Arguments Against the Mormons.....	287
1. Fanaticism and Irrationality .....	292
2. Deception.....	292
3. Low Bred Converts.....	293
4. Polygamy .....	294
5. Plurality of Gods.....	294
6. Materialism.....	295
7. Communalism and the United Order .....	295
8. Theocracy.....	296
9. Emigration and the Gathering.....	296

10. Mysteries of the Temple .....	297
11. The American Islam.....	298
VIII. The State Takes Action 1853–1990.....	301
A. The Prussian Decree of 1853 .....	307
B. The German States and the Mormons.....	316
1. Mormonism, Marxism and the Social Democrats .....	325
C. The Mormons in the Early Twentieth Century .....	330
D. Supporting the National Socialist Regime.....	333
E. The Mormons after the War 1945–1990.....	343
F. The Mormons in the Federal Republic .....	346
G. Mormons in the German Democratic Republic .....	348
IX. What Does History Tell Us?.....	358
A. An Assesment .....	358
X. Bibliography .....	368
A. Archival Material .....	368
B. miscellaneous Documents.....	373
C. Newspapers and Popular Journals .....	375
D. Electronic Sources .....	379
E. Books .....	380
F. Journal Articles, Book Chapters .....	394
G. Unpublished Sources .....	403