

Contents

Introduction	15
Chapter I: Mechanisms of diplomacy	23
1. State structures	23
1.1 Emperor	23
1.2 Senate	25
1.3 <i>Consistorium</i>	25
1.4 <i>Sacrum cubiculum</i>	26
1.5 The <i>magister officiorum</i> and his personnel	26
1.6 Other administrative structures	29
1.7 Decision-making	33
2. Reception of embassies	34
2.1 Ceremonial of reception	34
2.2 Non- or partial reception of an embassy	42
2.3 The release of envoys	44
3. Diplomatic interchanges	44
3.1 Open interchanges	44
3.1.1 Embassies and negotiations	44
3.1.2 Letters and speeches	44
3.1.3 Rules respected and not	49
3.1.4 Subsidies, gifts and titles	51
3.1.5 Persons	54
3.2 Secret interchanges	56
3.2.1 Secret negotiations	56
3.2.2 Plots	57
4. Diplomatic inviolability and the problem of the safety of diplomatic delegations	62
5. Conclusions	66

Chapter II: Diplomatic negotiation	69
1. The negotiating parties and agents	69
1.1 Rulers	71
1.1.1 Relatively equal basis	72
1.1.2 Paradigm of the empire's dominancy	75
1.1.3 Direct communication	76
1.1.4 Summary	77
1.2 Ruler and representative	79
1.2.1 ›Blocks‹ of embassies: initiative and response	80
1.2.1.1 Relations with Persia	81
1.2.1.2 Relations with the Goths	83
1.2.1.3 Relations with the Huns	83
1.2.1.4 Others	84
1.2.1.5 ›Block‹ system of embassies. A summary	85
1.2.2 Single embassies	87
1.2.3 Classification of embassies	88
1.2.3.1 Minor embassy	88
1.2.3.2 Major embassies	89
1.2.3.3 Conventionally distinguished group of ›medium‹ embassies	92
1.2.3.4 Summary	93
1.3 Negotiations between representatives of rulers	93
1.3.1 Plenipotentiary and ›autocratic‹ embassies	93
1.3.1.1 Authorized embassies. A summary	96
1.3.2 Local negotiations	97
1.3.2.1 <i>Magistri militum</i>	97
1.3.2.2 Clergymen	98
1.4 Agents of negotiation. A summary	101
2. The purposes of embassies	102
2.1 Negotiations of a ›peaceful‹ origin	103
2.2 Negotiations held in consequence of a military conflict	106
2.2.1 Conclusion of peace/truce agreements	106
2.2.1.1 Truce	106
2.2.1.2 Peace treaties	107
2.3 Main questions of negotiations and clauses of treaties	110
3. Procedure of discussing and signing a treaty	112
4. Conclusions	116
Chapter III: Embassy structure and personnel	117
1. Ranks, ›professions‹ and qualities of ambassadors	118
1.1 Titles and dignities of envoys	118
1.2 Qualities of a diplomat	123
1.3 ›Professional diplomats‹	127

2. Embassy personnel	131
2.1 Chief envoys	131
2.2 Companions of chief envoys	131
2.3 Interpreters	133
2.4 Messengers	135
2.5 Οἱ περὶ. The ambassador's satellites and suite	137
2.6 ›Outsiders‹ travelling with embassies	138
2.7 Lists of embassy personnel and the number of people in a diplomatic delegation	139
3. Diplomatic expeditions	141
3.1 Ambassadors' voyages	141
3.2 Transport and logistics	145
3.3 Conditions on diplomatic journeys. Envoys' adventures	148
3.3.1 Hardships of the journey	149
3.3.2 Duration of the diplomatic journeys	150
3.3.3 Peculiarities and surprises of reception	150
3.3.4 Departure of a delegation	151
4. Extra embassy functions. Information gathering	152
4.1 Envoys' reports	152
4.2 Ethnographical observations	154
4.3 Clandestine tasks. Late Antique envoys' spy activity	155
5. Conclusions	160
Chapter IV: Gifts in the diplomatic practice of Late Antiquity	163
1. Etiquette and the system of gift exchange in diplomatic negotiations	165
1.1 ›State‹ gifts. From ruler to ruler	165
1.2 ›Personal‹ gifts from diplomats	167
1.3 ›Personal‹ gifts for diplomats	168
1.4 Summary	169
2. Perception of the gift donations	170
3. Sets of gifts donated by the Roman Empire to different partners	174
3.1 Gifts to the Persians	175
3.2 Gifts to the Avars	180
3.3 Gifts to the Huns	184
3.4 Gifts to the Sabirian Huns	186
3.5 Gifts to the Arabs	186
3.6 Gifts to the rulers of Caucasian kingdoms	189
3.7 Gifts to the Goths	190
3.8 Gifts to the Franks	191
3.9 Gifts to the Chersonites	191
3.10 Roman gifts. A summary	194

4. Sets of gifts donated to the Roman Empire by different partners	195
4.1 Gifts from the Persians	195
4.2 Gifts from the Huns	198
4.3 Gifts from the Turks	198
4.4 Gifts from peoples of Africa and South Arabia	198
4.5 Gifts from different barbarians	202
4.6 Foreign gifts. A Summary	204
5. Conclusions	204
 Chapter V: <i>Insignia</i> in the diplomatic practice of Late Antiquity	207
1. <i>Insignia</i> of the Lazian kings	208
1.1 Headdress	209
1.2 <i>Chlamys</i>	211
1.3 <i>Chiton</i>	214
1.4 <i>Fibula</i>	215
1.5 Footwear	217
1.6 Belt	219
1.7 The Lazian kings' <i>insignia</i> . A summary	220
2. <i>Insignia</i> of the Armenian Satraps	220
2.1 <i>Chlamys</i>	222
2.2 <i>Chiton</i>	223
2.3 <i>Fibula</i>	224
2.4 Footwear	224
2.5 The Armenian satraps' <i>insignia</i> . A summary	225
3. <i>Insignia</i> of the rulers of the Moors	225
3.1 Sceptre	226
3.2 Headdress	227
3.3 <i>Chlamys</i>	228
3.4 <i>Chiton</i>	228
3.5 <i>Fibula</i>	229
3.6 Footwear	230
3.7 The Moorish rulers' <i>insignia</i> . A summary	230
4. The <i>insignia</i> of Clovis	231
5. <i>Insignia</i> distributed by the Roman Empire. A summary	232
 Conclusions	237
Appendix	243
1. Sets of gifts donated by the Roman Empire to different partners	243
2. Sets of gifts donated to the Roman Empire by different partners	249
3. <i>Insignia</i> Sets	252

Literature	255
Abbreviations	255
Principal primary sources and main editions and translations used	255
Secondary Sources	260
Indices	279
Personal names	279
Geographical names and places	283
Notions, ideas and concepts	287
<i>Index locorum</i>	296