

Contents

| | |
|--|----|
| Zum Geleit..... | 7 |
| Introduction | 13 |
| Chapter 1 | |
| Pannonia. Archaeological, Historical and Geographical Background | 17 |
| Chapter 2 | |
| Dacia. Archaeological, Historical and Geographical Background | 22 |
| 2.1 Dacia, <i>terra cognita?</i> Literary Sources about the North-Danubian Territories before the Roman Conquest | 22 |
| 2.2 The Conquest. Economic, Strategic, Personal and Geographical Reasons. Benefits and Disadvantages | 24 |
| 2.3 Trajan and Dacia. Preparing the Conquest. <i>Tabula Traiana</i> | 27 |
| 2.4 Organizing the Army: Preparations for Conquest | 28 |
| 2.5 The First Dacian War. Trajan, Balbus, the <i>mensores</i> and the Creation of the First <i>Itineraria</i> | 29 |
| 2.6 102 A.D. South-Western Dacia and the Roman Military Control | 34 |
| 2.7 103–105 A.D. Apollodorus' Bridge at Drobeta | 34 |
| 2.8 ‘... <i>Trans Danuvium in expeditionem</i> '. The Hunt Papyrus | 35 |
| 2.9 Trajan and <i>Dacia Augusti Provincia</i> | 35 |
| Chapter 3 | |
| Moesia. Archaeological, Historical and Geographical Background | 37 |
| Chapter 4 | |
| Pannonia, Dacia and Moesia in the Ancient Geographical Sources. History of Research | 41 |
| 4.1 The Peutinger Map. Questions, Unsolved Problems | 41 |
| 4.2 The Antonine Itinerary | 43 |
| 4.3 State of Research. Pannonia | 44 |
| 4.4 State of Research. Dacia | 48 |
| 4.5 State of Research. Moesia | 51 |

Chapter 5

| | |
|--|----|
| Pannonia in the Ancient Geographical Sources | 53 |
| 5.1 <i>Tabula Peutingeriana</i> and Pannonia | 53 |
| 5.1.1 The First Road: the Limes Road – <i>Ripa Pannonica</i> | 53 |
| 5.1.2 Clues for Dating the Information Regarding the Limes Road in Pannonia | 56 |
| 5.1.3 The Second Road: Carnuntum – Petavione | 57 |
| 5.1.4 The Third Road: Emona – Siscia – Sirmium – Tauruno. Along the River Sava | 59 |
| 5.1.5 The Fourth Road: Emona – Petavione – Mursa maior – Sirmium – Tauruno. Along the River Drava | 60 |
| 5.2 Pannonia in the Antonine Itinerary | 61 |
| 5.2.1 The First Road: From Aquileia / Hennoma civitas to Singiduno castra | 61 |
| 5.2.2 The Second Road: Ulmos – Mursa – Cetio | 62 |
| 5.2.3 The Third Road: the Limes Road from Laurino/Tauruno to Cetio/Citium | 64 |
| 5.2.4 The Fourth Road: <i>Item ab Hemona per Sisciam Sirmi</i> | 70 |
| 5.2.5 Adprotoriu / Ad Praetorium / Incero sed mansio Augusti in praetorio est. Reconstructing the Sources of the Pannonian Maps on the Peutinger Map and in the Antonine Itinerary | 71 |
| 5.2.6 The Fifth Road: <i>Item a Vindobona Poetovione</i> | 74 |
| 5.2.7 The Sixth Road: <i>Item a Poetovione Carnunto</i> | 75 |
| 5.2.8 The Seventh Road: <i>A Sabaria Bregetione</i> | 76 |
| 5.2.9 The Eighth Road: <i>A Sabaria Aquinco</i> | 77 |
| 5.2.10 The Ninth Road: <i>A Sopianas Aquinco</i> | 78 |
| 5.2.11 The Tenth Road: <i>Item a Sopianas Bregetione</i> | 78 |
| 5.2.12 The Eleventh Road: <i>Iter a Siscia Mursam</i> | 79 |
| 5.2.13 The Twelfth Road: <i>A Poetavione Siscia</i> | 80 |
| 5.2.14 The Thirteenth Road: <i>A Sabaria Vindobona</i> | 80 |
| 5.2.15 The Fourteenth Road: <i>Item ab Acinquo Crumero que castra constituta sint</i> | 81 |
| 5.2.16 The Fifteenth Road: <i>Item a Sirmio Carnunto</i> | 82 |

Chapter 6

| | |
|--|----|
| Dacia in the Ancient Geographical Sources | 83 |
| 6.1 <i>Tabula Peutingeriana</i> and Dacia | 83 |
| 6.2 The Lederata-Tibiscum Road. The Peutinger Map, <i>De Bello Dacico</i> and Trajan's Column | 84 |
| 6.3 The Second Road: Dierna – Tibiscum – Porolissum | 85 |
| 6.4 The Third Road: Drubetis – Romula – Apula | 91 |
| 6.5 The Peutinger Map, Dacia and other Data | 94 |
| 6.6 Final observations. Dacia and <i>itineraria</i> | 95 |

Chapter 7

| | |
|---|-----|
| Moesia in the Ancient Geographical Sources | 101 |
| 7.1 The Sirmium-Singidunum Road | 101 |
| 7.2 The Second Road: Singiduno – Viminatio | 107 |
| 7.3 The Third Road: From Viminatio to Durostero. Along the Danube | 111 |
| 7.4 The Fourth Road: From Durostero to Tomis. Along the Danube and the Coast of the Black Sea | 119 |
| 7.5 The Fifth Road: Tomis – Ancialis. Along the Coast of the Black Sea | 121 |
| 7.6 The Sixth Road: Ancialis – Durostero | 123 |
| 7.7 The Seventh Road: Ancialis – Philipopolis | 123 |
| 7.8 The Eighth Road: Philipopolis – Marcianopolis | 123 |
| 7.9 The Ninth Road: Sostra – Esco | 123 |
| 7.10 The Tenth Road: Viminacium – Naissus | 124 |
| 7.11 The Eleventh Road: Naissus – Ratiaris | 124 |
| 7.12 The Twelfth Road: Naissus – Phinipopolis | 124 |
| 7.13 The Thirteenth Road: Naissus – Gabuleo | 124 |
| 7.14 The Fourteenth Road: Naïsso – Scuiris | 124 |

Chapter 8

| | |
|--|-----|
| The Peutinger Map and the Military Itineraries. The Antonine Itinerary and <i>Cursus Publicus</i> . Comparisons | 125 |
| 8.1 Pannonia on the Peutinger Map | 125 |
| 8.2 Pannonia in the Antonine Itinerary | 130 |
| 8.3 Dacia on the Peutinger Map | 136 |
| 8.4 Moesia on the Peutinger Map | 138 |
| 8.5 Moesia in the Antonine Itinerary | 142 |
| 8.6 The Danubian Provinces on the Peutinger Map | 145 |
| 8.7 The Danubian Provinces in the Antonine Itinerary | 147 |
| 8.8 Comparisons between the Peutinger Map and the Antonine Itinerary..... | 149 |
| 8.9 Roman ‘Maps’: <i>itineraria picta, itinerary adnotata, formae.</i> Archaeological Discoveries and Literary Sources | 150 |
| 8.10 The Antonine Itinerary and <i>cursus publicus</i> | 153 |
| Conclusions | 156 |
| Bibliography and References | 164 |
| List of Figures | 179 |
| List of Tables | 179 |
| Figures | 181 |
| Indices | 193 |