

## CONTENTS

List of Figures .....	VII
Works by Pierre Briant .....	IX
Foreword .....	1

### INTRODUCTION

1 Central Power and Cultural Polycentrism in the Achaemenid Empire .....	43
--	----

### PART I – ACHAEMENID ASIA MINOR

2 Droaphernes and the Sardis Statue .....	77
3 Cities and Satraps in the Achaemenid Empire: Xanthos and Pixodaros ...	99
4 The History and Archaeology of a Text: the <i>Letter of Darius to Gadatas</i> between Persians, Greeks and Romans.....	128

### PART II – CHAEMENID EGYPT

5 The Ruling Class and Subject Populations in the Achaemenid Empire: the Egyptian example .....	169
6 A strange affair at Elephantine in 410 B.C. Widranga, the sanctuary of Khnûm and the temple of Yahweh.....	207
7 When Kings write History: the Persian period in Ptolemaic inscriptions.	221
8 Multilingual Inscriptions of the Achaemenid Period: text and image.....	232
9 Herodotus, Udjahorresnet and Darius' Palace at Susa .....	249

### PART III – THE GREAT KING, LAND AND WATER

10 Sheep Breeding in the Achaemenid Empire (Sixth to Fourth Centuries B.C.).....	253
11 On the King as Gardener: observations on the history of a set of documents.....	271
12 The Drinking Water of the Great King .....	286
13 Polybius X 28 and the qanâts: the evidence and its limitations .....	305
14 Montesquieu and his Sources: Alexander, the Persian Empire, the Guebres and Irrigation .....	331
15 The State, the Earth and Water between the Nile and Syr Darya.....	345

## PART IV – COMMUNICATIONS AND EXCHANGE

16 From Sardis to Susa .....	359
17 Themistocles on the Royal Road .....	375
18 [with Raymond Descat] A customs register from the satrapy of Egypt in the Achaemenid period ( <i>TAD C3,7</i> ) .....	377
19 Tribute payments and exchange in Achaemenid and Hellenistic Asia Minor .....	415

## PART V – THE TRANSITION FROM THE ACHAEMENID EMPIRE TO ALEXANDER AND THE HELLENISTIC KINGDOMS

20 From the Achaemenids to the Hellenistic Rulers: continuities and changes .....	429
21 Michael Rostovtzeff and the transition from the Achaemenid to the Hellenistic World .....	459
22 Greco-Hellenistic Sources, Persian and Macedonian Institutions: continuities, changes and ‘bricolages’ .....	472
23 Alexander in Sardis .....	499
24 The Institutions of Achaemenid Sardis: an additional remark .....	518
25 The Iranians of Asia Minor after the fall of the Achaemenid empire: the Amyzon inscription .....	519
26 From Sardis to Persepolis: the royal economy between private and public .....	542
27 Asia Minor in Transition .....	556
28 The <i>katarraktai</i> of the Tigris: irrigation-works, commerce and shipping in Elam and Babylonia from Darius to Alexander .....	590
 Index of names .....	611
Index of places and people .....	618
Index of ancient sources .....	624