

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface.....	5
Note on terminology .....	7
Table of Contents .....	9
Introduction.....	11
<i>Consul Kalendis Ianuariis habere provinciam debet</i> .....	13
<i>Imperium</i> .....	19
<i>Provincia</i> .....	22
The Sullan grand design.....	24
The structure of the book .....	25
Chapter 1. Legitimation: <i>magistratus</i> to <i>imperator</i> .....	27
1.1 Inauguration and the <i>feriae Latinae</i> .....	31
1.2 The <i>lex curiata</i> .....	34
1.3 <i>Profectio paludatus</i> .....	40
1.3.1 A constitutional requirement .....	43
1.4 Conclusion.....	45
Chapter 2. Gaius Gracchus's administrative system.....	47
2.1 The <i>lex Sempronia de provinciis consularibus</i> .....	49
2.2 Secondary praetorian provinces .....	51
2.2.1 <i>Quaestiones perpetuae</i> from 122 .....	52
2.2.2 The urban praetorian <i>provinciae</i> .....	55
2.2.3 Attested secondary praetorian <i>provinciae</i> , 122–91 .....	57
2.3 Conclusion.....	59
Chapter 3. The Senate's flexibility.....	61
3.1 The distinction between consular and praetorian <i>provinciae</i> .....	61
3.2 Emergency re-assignment .....	64
3.3 Prorogation.....	69
3.4 Conclusion.....	71
Chapter 4. <i>Sortitio</i> .....	73
4.1 Consular distribution.....	76
4.2 Praetorian <i>sortitio</i> .....	79
4.2.1 The mechanics of praetorian <i>sortitio</i> .....	79
4.2.2 Evidence.....	82
4.2.3 <i>Sortitio</i> for <i>praetores designati</i> .....	85
4.3 Conclusion.....	86

Chapter 5. <i>Ornatio</i> .....	87
5.1 Practicalities .....	88
5.2 Timing and evidence .....	90
5.3 <i>Ornatio</i> as a political weapon .....	94
5.4 Conclusion.....	99
Chapter 6. Departure and <i>traditio</i> .....	101
6.1 Consuls .....	101
6.2 Praetors.....	103
6.2.1 The praetors of 63 .....	106
6.2.2 The praetors of 62 .....	110
6.2.3 Other examples.....	114
6.3 <i>Traditio imperii</i> .....	118
6.4 Conclusion.....	121
Chapter 7. Refusing provincial command .....	122
7.1 Protestations of virtue .....	124
7.2 Structural implications .....	127
7.3 The process of refusing .....	130
7.4 Conclusion.....	132
Chapter 8. The <i>lex Pompeia de provinciis</i> .....	133
8.1 The imperators and their status .....	135
8.1.1 <i>Imperium</i> .....	136
8.1.2 <i>Auspicium</i> .....	137
8.2 The new allocations process.....	140
8.2.1 The policy of M. Marcellus ( <i>cos.</i> 51).....	142
8.2.2 Selection procedure.....	146
8.3 Implications.....	148
Conclusion .....	152
Appendix A .....	155
A1. Introduction .....	155
A2. 122–91 .....	158
A3. Consular Provinces 81–52.....	172
A4. Proconsular and praetorian imperators 80–52.....	192
A5. Data analysis and conclusions.....	204
Appendix B. Scaevola in Asia .....	210
Appendix C. Crete and Cyrene .....	214
Appendix D. The <i>lex de provinciis praetoriis</i> .....	217
Appendix E. Caesar BCiv. 1.6 .....	220
Bibliography .....	222
General Index .....	233
Index Locorum .....	239