

Table of contents

Introduction.....	9
-------------------	---

PART I • ROME: A CITY PREPARED

1 A bellicose polity?	17
2 Warfare in the context of time.....	23
2.1 War as reflected in the calendar	23
2.2 The so-called military cycle of festivals.....	24
2.3 Warfare and the <i>fasti</i>	28
3 Domi militiae	31
3.1 The sacral topography of war.....	31
3.2 The Pomerium: on Rome's sacral topography	32
3.3 Imperium auspiciumque: Political and religious competencies	42
3.4 Orbis terrarum: on Roman religious geography.....	53
3.5 The military inclusion of the non-military zone.....	56
4 Populus est exercitus	59
4.1 Roman warriors.....	59
4.2 Non-combatants	64
4.3 The draft	68
4.4 Exceptional forms of mobilization.....	70
4.5 The military oath.....	76
4.6 The legal status of soldiers	91
4.7 Summing up: initiation into an impasse?.....	94

PART II • ROME AT WAR

5 Declaring war	99
5.1 Fetials: A change in the mode of declaring war.....	99
5.2 The just war	119
5.3 The decision for war.....	125
6 Leaving Rome.....	127
6.1 Prodigies: Religion as a medium of communication	127
6.2 Auspices and sacrifices: Legitimizing and reflecting in religious terms.....	131
6.3 Combating anxieties.....	133

6.4	A multitude of ritual tools.....	135
6.5	The doors of Ianus.....	139
6.6	Augurium salutis.....	144
7	On the March.....	146
7.1	Assembling the army.....	146
7.2	Crossing frontiers.....	149
7.3	Divination.....	151
8	Battle	153
8.1	Preparing for battle	153
8.2	Religious weapons: Vota	156
8.3	Religious weapons: Self-sacrifice and devotions	157
8.4	Religious weapons: Calling out the gods of the enemy	163

PART III • IN THE CAMP

9	The camp	169
9.1	General aspects.....	169
9.2	The camp as a sacral unit.....	172
10	Religion organized for soldiers	175
10.1	Public religious roles.....	176
10.2	Routine ritual.....	178
10.3	The course of the year.....	179
10.4	Sacral topography.....	184
11	Religion organized by soldiers	188
11.1	The cult of the standards	188
11.2	The cult of the <i>genius</i>	192
11.3	Worshipping the emperor	194
11.4	Places of assembly	196
11.5	Groups.....	197
11.6	Being on foreign ground	200

PART IV • ROME IN VICTORY

12	After the battle.....	205
12.1	Burning weapons	205
12.2	Burying the dead.....	209
12.3	Distributing decorations.....	210
12.4	Honouring the general	212
13	After war.....	215
13.1	Capitulation.....	215
13.2	Prisoners and plunder.....	216

14 Back into the city	221
14.1 Thanking the gods.....	221
14.2 Objects of pride	224
14.3 The Triumph.....	229
14.4 Vows need to be fulfilled	240

PART V • WAR AND RELIGION IN ROME

15 The religious construction of war	245
15.1 The oldest level.....	245
15.2 The Middle Republic	247
15.3 The later Republic.....	249
15.4 Augustus	251
16 The political construction of war aided by religion	253
16.1 The campaign's ritual framework	253
16.2 The imperator at the centre	254
16.3 The military and the commonwealth.....	257
16. Killing and being killed.....	259
17 The religion of the legionaries	262
17.1 Religion in the camp	262
17.2 Surviving military service	263
17.3 Religion as a crisis phenomenon?	265
17.4 A religion of specialists?	266
17.5 Religion in foreign parts.....	267
18 Historicizing war and religion	271

AFTERWORD

With gods on their side, home and away	279
Bibliography.....	309
Index.....	351