

## Table of Contents

---

<b>Acknowledgments.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>1. Introduction .....</b>	<b>11</b>
1.1 Alexander the Great and the British Empire: Classical Reception in Context .....	16
1.2 Travel Writing as a Mode of Classical Reception .....	28
1.3 The Reception of Alexander between Cultural Memory and Cultural Encounter .....	32
1.4 Summary of the Chapters .....	41
<b>2. Setting the Stage.....</b>	<b>46</b>
2.1 Major James Rennell, Geography, and the Mapping of Alexander's Indian Conquest.....	51
2.2 The Memory of Alexander Between Enlightenment Philosophy and Geopolitics in Napoleonic Times .....	62
2.3 Diplomatic Missions and the First Explorations Beyond the 'Frontier' .....	75
2.4 The Next Generation of Trans-Frontier Exploration and the Russian Threat .....	91
<b>3. Romancing Alexander .....</b>	<b>99</b>
3.1 Afghanistan, Imagination, and the Imitation of Alexander the Great .....	103
3.2 Up the Indus and Through Afghanistan: Sir Alexander Burnes in the Footsteps of Alexander the Great – The Identities of Places and People .....	111
3.3 'General' Josiah Harlan's Reception of Alexander the Great: The Macedonian as Political and Personal Model.....	129
3.4 "The Man Who Would Be King" and the Cultural Imagination of Imperial Aspirations Fashioned on the Reception of Alexander the Great .....	144

<b>4. The Material Fabrics of Memory and the Possession of the Past .....</b>	153
4.1 Early Explorers and the Beginnings of Indo-Afghan Archaeology .....	158
4.2 The Case of Charles Masson .....	165
4.3 Alexander Cunningham and the Archaeological Survey of India .....	181
4.4 Sir Aurel Stein on Alexander's Tracks .....	193
4.5 The Legacy of Colonial Archaeology .....	208
<b>5. Contested Memories and Collective Identities .....</b>	216
5.1 The Military Aspects of Alexander's Memory along the North-West Frontier .....	221
5.2 Alexander's Descendants: Colonial Ethnography and the Strange Case of the Kafirs .....	237
5.3 Thomas Hungerford Holdich, Alexander's Memory, and the Political Geography of Empire .....	251
5.4 Coming Full Circle: Holdich and the Memory of Frontier Exploration from Alexander to the British Empire .....	267
<b>6. Epilogue .....</b>	272
<b>List of Figures .....</b>	282
<b>Bibliography .....</b>	283
Ancient Texts (Editions, Commentaries, Translations) .....	283
Primary Sources .....	284
Modern Studies .....	292
<b>Map of Alexander's Campaign .....</b>	303
<b>Index .....</b>	305